Territorio, diversidad y convivencia

Participatory Democracy and social cohesion

Marie-Hélène Bacqué

- Améliorer la gestion ou la production urbaine

- Transformer les rapports sociaux

- Etendre la démocratie

Transformating social relations

- Approches consensuelles: restaurer le lien social, lutter contre l'exclusion, augmenter le capital social

- Approches consensuelles solidaires

- Approches conflictuelles centrées sur les groupes dominés
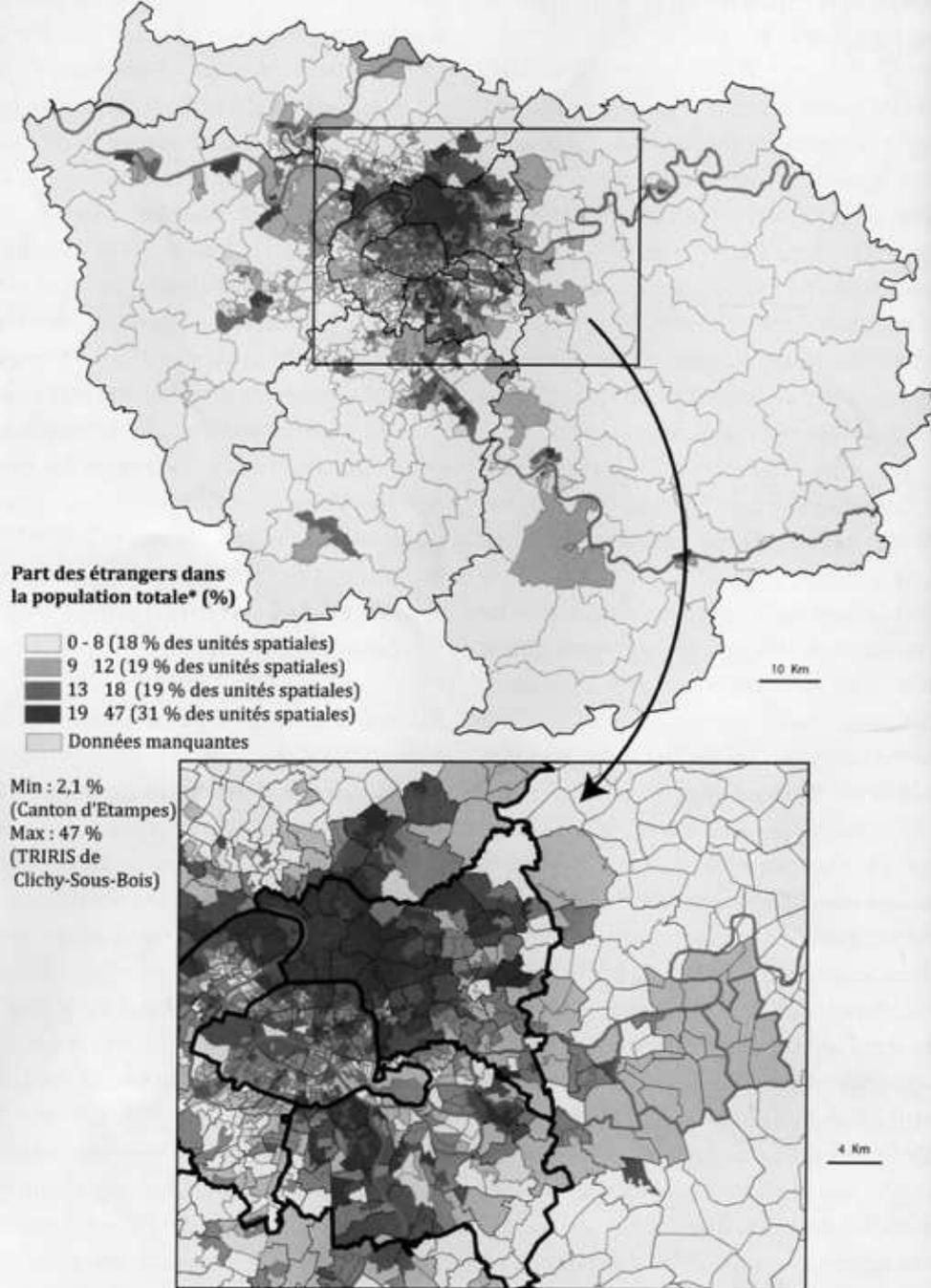
Figure 3. Les étrangers dans la population francilienne en 2008 (Carte réalisée par Matthieu Delage à partir du traitement INSEE du recensement Source : *Hommes et Migrations*, n°1308, « Le Paris des migrants », oct-déc 2014, page 18)

Part des étrangers dans la population totale* (%)

- 0 - 8 (18 % des unités spatiales)
- 9   12 (19 % des unités spatiales)
- 13   18 (19 % des unités spatiales)
- 19   47 (31 % des unités spatiales)
- Données manquantes

Min : 2,1 %
(Canton d'Etampes)
Max : 47 %
(TRIRIS de Clichy-Sous-Bois)

10 Km

4 Km

* La maille correspond par défaut au Triris (regroupement de trois iris et 5 000 habitants). Quand les Triris n'existent pas, la maille retenue est celle du canton.
Par souci de lisibilité des cartes, nous ajoutons le maillage communal.

REVENU MENSUEL MÉDIAN PAR UNITÉ DE CONSOMMATION EN 2011

Revenu médian mensuel 2011 (€)
Seine-Saint-Denis : 1 270 €
Île-de-France : 1 854 €
France métropolitaine : 1 602 €

Seuil de pauvreté national : 961 €
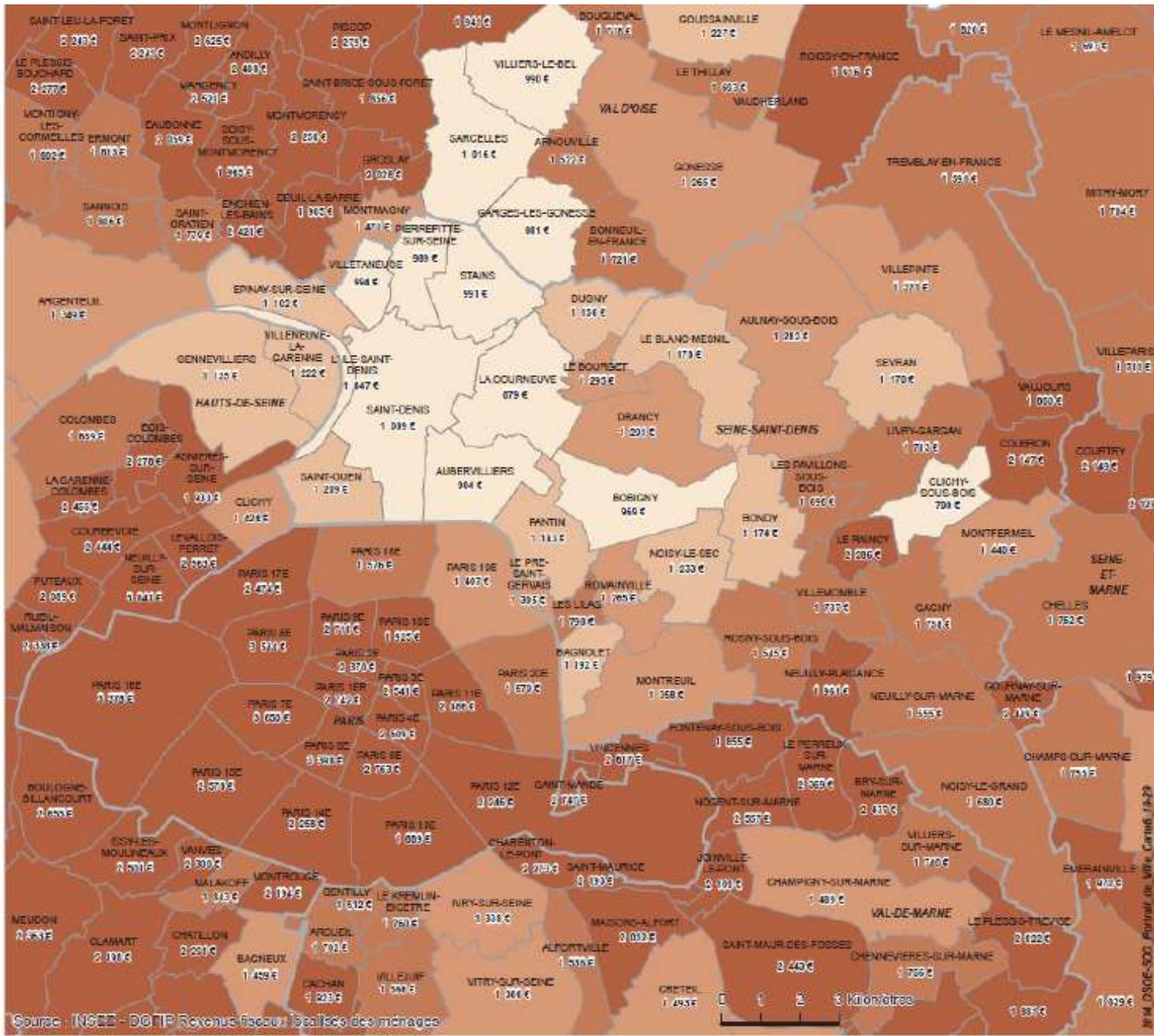
Légende :
- 1 850 € et plus
- De 1 500 € à moins de 1 850 €
- De 1 250 € à moins de 1 500 €
- De 1 100 € à moins de 1 250 €
- Moins de 1 100 €

DSOE - SOD - Octobre 2014

Seine Saint Denis
LE DÉPARTEMENT

The March for Equality and against Racism rename « marche des beurs » by the media (1983)

collectif **ACLEFEU**
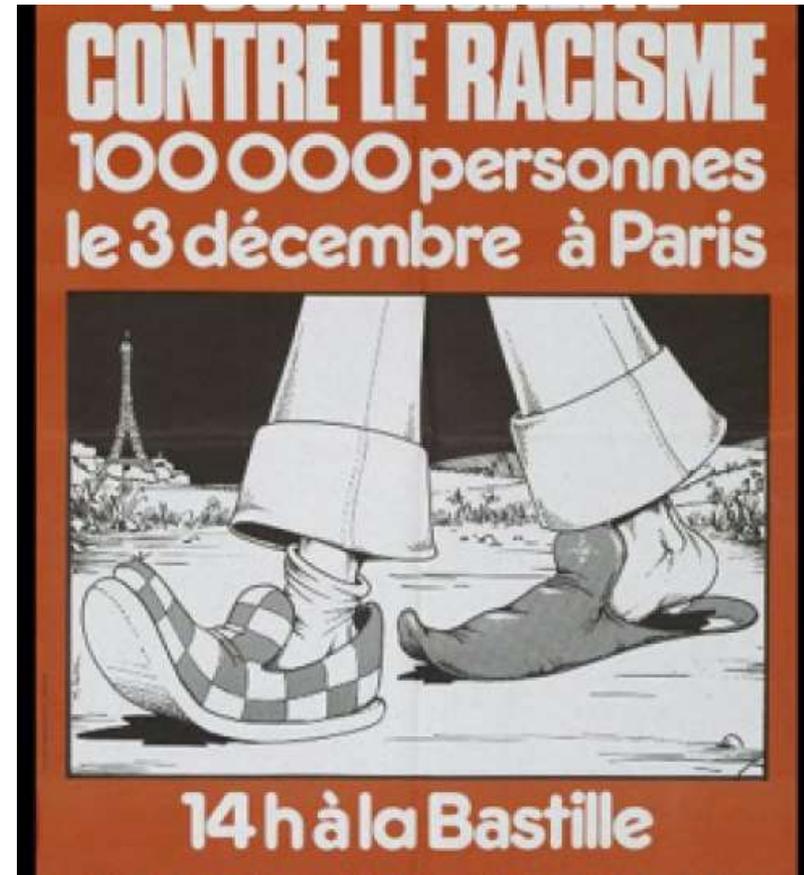
Association ▪ Collectif ▪ Liberté ▪ Égalité ▪ Fraternité ▪ Ensemble ▪ Unis

"Enough with the fire"

« To put a definitive end to the fire »

"When we talk about the revolts, we talk about what was destroyed, but not about the people who were there, who were mobilised. (…) There were a lot of people outside, an enormous number of people. The youths weren't the only ones expressing their anger. There were also parents, fathers and mothers who were there. A lot of people found themselves with a warrant for detention, were subject to tear gas, Flash-Ball shots, insults and psychological violence. Children saw helicopters flying overhead, with projectors glaring into their bedrooms. Very elderly men, like my father, found themselves face-to-face with a CRS (security police) company as they left the mosque in the evening and were forced to walk home single-file along a wall.

Mohamed Mechmache, President of ACLEFEU

Building « the capacity to aspire : from books of grievances to the « Ministry of the banlieues crisis »

"*Like the sans-culottes of the French Revolution of 1789, our approach seeks to make the voice of the people audible to the nation's dignitaries. History appears to repeat itself: today like yesterday, the central tenet of the Revolution is clearly detectible in these books: Equality.*" (books of grievances)

- *"The important thing was to handle the most urgent matter and to say that we were fed up, that this had been going on for year;, to wake people up and tell them: 'you're 100% French and therefore you have your part to play and the right to be heard'. So this Tour de France was all about reaffirming our Frenchness by reference to the list of grievances and the Estates General of 1789." (Nassim)*

- *The starting point was the values of the Republic: liberty, equality, fraternity. We said to ourselves: 'These values are great in theory, but when you look at what's actually happening, they don't exist in practice'. "* (Mohamed Mechmache)

Getting involved in representative politics

Discussion about communities and « integration »

Concluding remarks

- Participation and social integration :
  - The question of recognition : « To exist is to exist politically « civic right is to exist per se (…) It is the chance to exist in itself, to legitimaly exist, without having to justify this existence in any way » » Abdelmalek Sayad
  - The question of social justice, spatial justice, redistribution
  - The question of democracy and citizenship

- Public space and « subaltern public space » (Frazer) : the question of political subjectivity an identity

- « There is no shortcut for empowerment »